

**I. Vocabulary--Learn these verbs:**

protect: keep someone from danger EX: The policeman protects the neighborhood. The security guard protects the building.

show: make something visible (you can see it) EX: Bob showed us his new car. The woman shows new dresses every week. Jill showed me how

move: to change position EX: Move the box to the bedroom. Brenda moved the car into the garage.

deliver: take something there EX: The postman delivers letters every day. They don't deliver on Sunday.

translate: to change one language to another EX: This paper is in Spanish. Will you translate it to English, please? I cannot translate this word.

Put one of the vocabulary words in the blank.

The newspaper is _____ every morning.
_____ me how to make bread.

The mother dog _____ her puppies.

Can you _____ this letter to my sister?

Bob and Carol _____ to a new city.

The teacher _____ the sentences to English.

Paint _____ the wood.

I _____ the children how to paint.

II. Open your OPD to page 168-9. Pronounce the words. Read these sentences. Tell the number of the picture they tell about.

a) A homemaker works at home. She cleans her house. She washes the clothes. She cooks the meals. She cares for her children. Can men be homemakers?

b) A housekeeper cleans someone else's home. Some housekeepers work in hotels.

c) An interpreter changes one language to another. You understand English now. You can be an interpreter. A translator is the same as an interpreter.

d) A messenger or courier delivers messages.

e) A model shows new clothes.

f) A mover moves your furniture.

g) A musician plays music.

h) A physician is a doctor. A physician's assistant helps the doctor with patients.

i) A police officer stops people from breaking the law. Break the law means do something that the law forbids.

j) A reporter tells the news. She reports the news to us. She works for a newspaper or TV station.

k) A sanitation worker picks up trash. Trash and garbage mean the same. We used to say "garbage man". Now it is nicer to say sanitation worker.

l) A security guard protects a building.

m) A soldier protects his country.

n) A veterinarian cares for animals.

o) An author writes books.

III. Idioms with "break"

If you break something, it separates into pieces. EX: The glass breaks when you drop it. Break the window and go inside. Break means many other things.

Here are a few of the ways it is used.

1. You can **break a rule**. That means you do not follow the rules. EX: Jane did not come home by 9 PM. She broke the rules. Please don't break the rules again.
2. You can **break the law**. This means the same as break a rule. EX: Break the law and go to jail.
3. You can **take a break**. That means stop what you are doing for a minute. EX: Jan, take a break and have some coffee. I took a break earlier.
4. You can **break the news** to someone. That means to be the first to tell them. EX: I must break the news to my wife. All the tickets are sold out. She broke the news to her father that she got a job.
5. You can **get a lucky break** if something good happens. EX: She got a break and was hired as an actress.
6. You can **break a record**. That means to beat the record for something. EX: Did Lisa break the record in the race. The runner broke the record for the mile race.
7. If a machine **breaks down**, it stops working. EX: My machine broke down last night. My car breaks down every week.

IV. Questions: Fill in the blank with the correct idiom

1. The truck slowed down and stopped. The driver said the engine stopped working. The truck _____.
2. The record in the high jump event is 10 feet. Bev jumped 10 ft 1 inch. She _____.
3. Anna sings in a small club. One night a famous band leader came to the club. He heard her sing. He asked her to sing with his band. Anna _____.
4. The rule says you cannot talk on your cell phone at work. Bill talked to his girlfriend on his cell phone at work. Bill _____.
5. The speed limit was 35 mph. Dani drove 50 mph. Dani _____.
6. Mary got accepted to the university. She was excited. She wanted to tell her mother. She wanted to _____.
7. Jane worked all night on her machine. She was very tired. She needed rest. She decided to _____.