

FUMC ESL 3-11-2021 High Beginning and Low Intermediate Online Lesson

Introduce yourself. Tell where you are from and where you live now. How important is a good cup of coffee to the start of your day?

**Pronunciation- Comparing S and SH sounds: Pronounce these word pairs.**

shoot - suit	shed - said	shower - sour	shoe - sue	show - sew	shame - same
sheets - seats	she'd - seed	shock - sock	she'll - seal	ship - sip	shine - sign
shelf - self	shave - save	leash - lease	mesh - mess		

**Review: Fill in the blank with can, can't, could or couldn't**

1. Did you bring the kids? No, I \_\_\_\_\_ persuade them to come.
2. I'm so angry with him, I \_\_\_\_\_ kill him.
3. I can't find my purse. I \_\_\_\_\_ have left it in the car.
4. Why did you arrive late? We \_\_\_\_\_ get a taxi to pick us up.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ wear brown clothing. Brown doesn't look good against my skin.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ have done this without your help. Thank you.
7. Can you lift me onto your shoulders? I \_\_\_\_\_ see the dancers.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ drive myself to school if I had a car.
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ go out more now that Mom is here to babysit.

**Lucky Donut: Chapter 6 and 7**

Heng and Nary are definitely surprised when they see the shop. But Soriya notices that it isn't a happy surprise. In fact, her parents look shocked.

**Nary:** What's this "Le Petit Cafe?"

**Soriya:** I have changed the business model for the shop. We have a whole new image and can be more successful than before.

**Nary:** We didn't have the money for this. How much did you spend?

**Soriya:** Don't worry, Mom. I've invested my own money here. I hired two new workers, a barista and a pastry chef. You and Dad can work less and relax more. It's going to be fantastic!

Nary is not so sure. She looks at the new menu posted above the counter. The prices are much higher. She sits down on one of the new chairs. She is angry and upset.

**Nary:** You told me you would make one or two changes to the shop. The tables and chairs are very nice. The new paint is okay. But everything else is different. Our donut business is gone!

**Soriya:** It's not gone. I just changed the business model. Please, Mom and Dad. You helped me earn an MBA and now I'm trying to build something better for all of us. Trust me. I know what I'm doing. Give my ideas a chance!

1. How do Nary and Heng feel about the changes?

2. Who paid for all the changes?
3. Which changes does Nary approve of?
4. What does Soriya ask her mom and dad to do?

Three days after Heng and Nary arrive home, the shop reopens. For now, they accept the changes. Lucky Donuts is gone and Le Petit Cafe is their new business. But as they open the doors, their customers are also surprised. They like the new decor, but they don't like the new prices. There is no \$2.00 cup of coffee. There is no beverage for under \$3.00. Most coffee drinks cost between \$4 and \$5 dollars, plus a tip for the barista. Some people order, but many take a quick look and leave

**Sam:** I can't stop here every day. Your coffee is great, but it isn't a good deal anymore. I can't pay over \$5 for a cup of coffee.

**Lily:** I'd like to order a dozen donuts for my office.

**Soriya:** We don't have donuts any more. But we have these amazing French pastries.

**Lily:** OK. How much for a dozen of the pastries?

**Soriya:** Let's see. They are a little more expensive. A dozen pastries at \$4 a piece would be \$48.

**Lily:** Forty-eight dollars! I can't spend that much. I could get a dozen donuts for \$12. Never mind. I'll find a donut shop. Anyone know of a good donut shop near here?

**Sam:** There's a donut shop on Fifth St. The donuts are not as good as this place used to be, but they have good coffee for a dollar per cup. I'm heading over there now. I can show you.

Soriya sadly watches Lily and Sam walk out the door.

1. What do the customers think of the new business model?
2. Do you think Le Petit Cafe will be a success?
3. Would you pay \$5.00 for a cup of coffee?
4. Do you have a fancy coffee machine at home that makes espresso and other drinks?
5. Do you think Soriya was wrong to change Lucky Donuts to Le Petit Cafe?

### **GRAMMAR: Must and Can't**

You can use **MUST** to say that you believe something is certain.

EX: That was a long flight. You must be tired.

Carol does the same thing every day. She must get bored.

I'm sure I've called Bill before. I must have his number here somewhere.

You use **CAN'T** to say something is not possible.

You just finished lunch an hour ago. You can't be hungry again!

They just moved in last week. They can't know many neighbors.

In the past tense, we use **MUST HAVE DONE** and **CAN'T HAVE DONE**

Marty and Lucy are standing at the door of their friend's house. They ring the doorbell many times. No one comes to the door. Lucy says, "They must have gone out."

**Beatriz:** I just called you. Why didn't you answer the phone?

**Katrina:** I didn't hear the phone ring. I must have been asleep.

I've lost one of my gloves. I must have dropped it on the walk home.

**Becky:** She drove straight into the wall. She can't have been paying attention.

**Kayla:** She must have been texting. She couldn't have been looking where she was going.

You can also use the negative form of MUST, MUSTN'T or MUST NOT. EX: She mustn't go out late at night by herself. It's too dangerous. He didn't answer me. He must not have heard me.

### **Name something...**

you must do before you leave the house.

you can't do well.

you could do if you had time to practice more.

a child must do.

you must train your pet to do.

you mustn't do at night.

you must not do while driving.

you must do before you eat.

### **Read and explain these conversations. Answer the questions.**

**Shannon:** I've been having lots of headaches. Sometimes it is so painful, I can't sleep. At some point, I should see a doctor, I guess.

**Paula:** You must see a doctor. And soon! Headaches mustn't be taken lightly.

1. What is Shannon's problem? Does she plan to see a doctor immediately?
2. What does, "mustn't be taken lightly," mean?
3. Who seems more worried about the headaches, Shannon or Paula?

**Frank:** I have to write a poem for English class. It is due on Thursday. But I might not be able to turn it in until Friday. I have a baseball game Wednesday night. It will probably not be over until nine o'clock. And I have to study for our Thursday math quiz. I won't have time to write a poem.

**Les:** Did the teacher say you could turn the poem in late?

**Frank:** No. She said it must be in by Thursday. If I don't turn it in on Thursday, I'll get a zero for the assignment.

**Les:** What are you going to do?

**Frank:** My mother has an old book of poems. Nobody has ever heard of any of them. I think I might just copy one of them and turn it in.

**Les:** But that's cheating. You mustn't cheat. What if you're caught? Look, we have an hour before baseball practice. Let's sit down and write a poem right now. I'll help you.

**Frank:** I thought you didn't want me to cheat?

1. What is Frank's problem?
2. What happens if Frank turns it in late?
3. What does Frank plan to do?
4. What does Les think of Frank's plan?
5. This conversation involves "irony". Irony occurs when an event occurs that is opposite to what you think will happen and is amusing. So, for example, Les is surprised that Frank would copy the poem. That is cheating and cheating is bad. But then Les offers to help Frank write a poem. That is also a form of cheating. So it is ironic that Les would help Frank cheat after telling him not to cheat.